

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2020 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

House Bill 4637

BY DELEGATES ROHRBACH, D. KELLY, PACK, HILL,

KESSINGER, LINVILLE, WAXMAN AND ROWAN

[Introduced January 31, 2020; Referred to the
Committee on Health and Human Resources then the
Judiciary]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §16-30-3 and §16-30-4 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as
 2 amended, all relating to health care decisions; definitions, including redefining the
 3 definition of “Life-prolonging intervention”; forms of a living will or medical power of
 4 attorney or combined medical power of attorney and living will and specific provisions; and
 5 interpretation and application of provisions upon the effective date of enactment.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 30. WEST VIRGINIA HEALTH CARE DECISIONS ACT.

§16-30-3. Definitions.

1 For the purposes of this article:

2 ~~(a)~~ “Actual knowledge” means the possession of information of the person’s wishes
 3 communicated to the health care provider orally or in writing by the person, the person’s medical
 4 power of attorney representative, the person’s health care surrogate, or other individuals resulting
 5 in the health care provider’s personal cognizance of these wishes. Constructive notice and other
 6 forms of imputed knowledge are not actual knowledge.

7 ~~(b)~~ “Adult” means a person who is 18 years of age or older, an emancipated minor who
 8 has been established as such pursuant to the provisions of §49-4-115 of this code, or a mature
 9 minor.

10 ~~(c)~~ “Advanced nurse practitioner” means a registered nurse with substantial theoretical
 11 knowledge in a specialized area of nursing practice and proficient clinical utilization of the
 12 knowledge in implementing the nursing process, and who has met the further requirements of the
 13 West Virginia Board of Examiners for registered professional nurses rule, advanced practice
 14 registered nurse,19CSR 7, who has a mutually agreed upon association in writing with a
 15 physician, and has been selected by or assigned to the person and has primary responsibility for
 16 treatment and care of the person.

17 ~~(d)~~ “Attending physician” means the physician selected by or assigned to the person who
 18 has primary responsibility for treatment and care of the person and who is a licensed physician.

19 If more than one physician shares that responsibility, any of those physicians may act as the
20 attending physician under this article.

21 (e) "Capable adult" means an adult who is physically and mentally capable of making
22 health care decisions and who is not considered a protected person pursuant to ~~the provisions of~~
23 chapter 44A of this code.

24 (f) "Close friend" means any adult who has exhibited significant care and concern for an
25 incapacitated person who is willing and able to become involved in the incapacitated person's
26 health care and who has maintained regular contact with the incapacitated person so as to be
27 familiar with his or her activities, health, and religious and moral beliefs.

28 (g) "Death" means a finding made in accordance with accepted medical standards of
29 either: (1) The irreversible cessation of circulatory and respiratory functions; or (2) the irreversible
30 cessation of all functions of the entire brain, including the brain stem.

31 (h) "Guardian" means a person appointed by a court pursuant to ~~the provisions of~~ chapter
32 44A of this code who is responsible for the personal affairs of a protected person and includes a
33 limited guardian or a temporary guardian.

34 (i) "Health care decision" means a decision to give, withhold, or withdraw informed consent
35 to any type of health care, including, but not limited to, medical and surgical treatments, including
36 life-prolonging interventions, psychiatric treatment, nursing care, hospitalization, treatment in a
37 nursing home or other facility, home health care, and organ or tissue donation.

38 (j) "Health care facility" means a facility commonly known by a wide variety of titles,
39 including, but not limited to, hospital, psychiatric hospital, medical center, ambulatory health care
40 facility, physicians' office and clinic, extended care facility operated in connection with a hospital,
41 nursing home, a hospital extended care facility operated in connection with a rehabilitation center,
42 hospice, home health care, and other facility established to administer health care in its ordinary
43 course of business or practice.

44 (k) "Health care provider" means any licensed physician, dentist, nurse, physician's

45 assistant, paramedic, psychologist, or other person providing medical, dental, nursing,
46 psychological or other health care services of any kind.

47 (f) "Incapacity" means the inability because of physical or mental impairment to appreciate
48 the nature and implications of a health care decision, to make an informed choice regarding the
49 alternatives presented, and to communicate that choice in an unambiguous manner.

50 (m) "Life-prolonging intervention" means any medical procedure or intervention that, when
51 applied to a person, would serve to artificially prolong the dying process or to maintain the person
52 in a persistent vegetative state. Life-prolonging intervention ~~includes, among other things, nutrition~~
53 ~~and hydration administered intravenously or through a feeding tube~~ does not include the provision
54 of food and fluids by IV, feeding tube, or other artificial methods. The term "life-prolonging
55 intervention" does not include the administration of medication or the performance of any other
56 medical procedure considered necessary to provide comfort or to alleviate pain.

57 (n) "Living will" means a written, witnessed advance directive governing the withholding or
58 withdrawing of life-prolonging intervention, voluntarily executed by a person in accordance with
59 the requirements of §16-30-4 of this code.

60 (o) "Mature minor" means a person, less than 18 years of age, who has been determined
61 by a qualified physician, a qualified psychologist, or an advanced nurse practitioner to have the
62 capacity to make health care decisions.

63 (p) "Medical information" or "medical records" means and includes without restriction any
64 information recorded in any form of medium that is created or received by a health care provider,
65 health care facility, health plan, public health authority, employer, life insurer, school, or university
66 or health care clearinghouse that relates to the past, present or future physical or mental health
67 of the person, the provision of health care to the person, or the past, present, or future payment
68 for the provision of health care to the person.

69 (q) "Medical power of attorney representative" or "representative" means a person, 18
70 years of age or older, appointed by another person to make health care decisions pursuant to ~~the~~

71 ~~provisions of~~ §16-30-6 of this code or similar act of another state and recognized as valid under
72 the laws of this state.

73 (†) “Parent” means a person who is another person’s natural or adoptive mother or father
74 or who has been granted parental rights by valid court order and whose parental rights have not
75 been terminated by a court of law.

76 (⊖) “Persistent vegetative state” means ~~an irreversible~~ a chronic state as diagnosed by the
77 attending physician or a qualified physician in which the person has intact brain stem function but
78 no higher cortical function and has neither self-awareness ~~or~~ nor awareness of the surroundings
79 in a learned manner.

80 (‡) “Person” means an individual, a corporation, a business trust, a trust, a partnership, an
81 association, a government, a governmental subdivision or agency, or any other legal entity.

82 (⊕) “Physician orders for scope of treatment (POST) form” means a standardized form
83 containing orders by a qualified physician that details a person’s life-sustaining wishes as
84 provided by §16-30-25 of this code.

85 (⊖) “Principal” means a person who has executed a living will or medical power of attorney.

86 (⊖) “Protected person” means an adult who, pursuant to the provisions of chapter 44A of
87 this code, has been found by a court, because of mental impairment, to be unable to receive and
88 evaluate information effectively or to respond to people, events, and environments to an extent
89 that the individual lacks the capacity to: (1) Meet the essential requirements for his or her health,
90 care, safety, habilitation, or therapeutic needs without the assistance or protection of a guardian;
91 or (2) manage property or financial affairs to provide for his or her support or for the support of
92 legal dependents without the assistance or protection of a conservator.

93 (⊗) “Qualified physician” means a physician licensed to practice medicine who has
94 personally examined the person.

95 (⊗) “Qualified psychologist” means a psychologist licensed to practice psychology who has
96 personally examined the person.

97 ~~(z)~~ “Surrogate decisionmaker” or “surrogate” means an individual 18 years of age or older
 98 who is reasonably available, is willing to make health care decisions on behalf of an incapacitated
 99 person, possesses the capacity to make health care decisions, and is identified or selected by
 100 the attending physician or advanced nurse practitioner in accordance with the provisions of this
 101 article as the person who is to make those decisions in accordance with the provisions of this
 102 article.

103 ~~(aa)~~ “Terminal condition” means an incurable or irreversible condition as diagnosed by the
 104 attending physician or a qualified physician for which the administration of life-prolonging
 105 intervention will serve only to prolong the dying process.

**§16-30-4. Executing a living will or medical power of attorney or combined medical power
 of attorney and living will.**

1 (a) Any competent adult may execute at any time a living will or medical power of attorney.
 2 A living will or medical power of attorney made pursuant to this article shall be: (1) In writing; (2)
 3 executed by the principal or by another person in the principal’s presence at the principal’s
 4 express direction if the principal is physically unable to do so; (3) dated; (4) signed in the presence
 5 of two or more witnesses at least 18 years of age; and (5) signed and attested by such witnesses
 6 whose signatures and attestations shall be acknowledged before a notary public as provided in
 7 subsection (d) of this section.

8 (b) In addition, a witness may not be:

9 (1) The person who signed the living will or medical power of attorney on behalf of and at
 10 the direction of the principal;

11 (2) Related to the principal by blood or marriage;

12 (3) Entitled to any portion of the estate of the principal under any will of the principal or
 13 codicil thereto: *Provided*, That the validity of the living will or medical power of attorney ~~shall~~ may
 14 not be affected when a witness at the time of witnessing ~~such~~ the living will or medical power of
 15 attorney was unaware of being a named beneficiary of the principal’s will;

16 (4) Directly financially responsible for principal's medical care;

17 (5) The attending physician; or

18 (6) The principal's medical power of attorney representative or successor medical power
19 of attorney representative.

20 (c) The following persons may not serve as a medical power of attorney representative or
21 successor medical power of attorney representative: (1) A treating health care provider of the
22 principal; (2) an employee of a treating health care provider not related to the principal; (3) an
23 operator of a health care facility serving the principal; or (4) any person who is an employee of an
24 operator of a health care facility serving the principal and who is not related to the principal.

25 (d) It ~~shall be~~ is the responsibility of the principal or his or her representative to provide for
26 notification to his or her attending physician and other health care providers of the existence of
27 the living will or medical power of attorney or a revocation of the living will or medical power of
28 attorney. An attending physician or other health care provider, when presented with the living will
29 or medical power of attorney, or the revocation of a living will or medical power of attorney, shall
30 make the living will, medical power of attorney or a copy of either or a revocation of either a part
31 of the principal's medical records.

32 (e) At the time of admission to any health care facility, each person shall be advised of the
33 existence and availability of living will and medical power of attorney forms and shall be given
34 assistance in completing such forms if the person desires: *Provided*, That under no circumstances
35 may admission to a health care facility be predicated upon a person having completed either a
36 medical power of attorney or living will.

37 (f) The provision of living will or medical power of attorney forms substantially in
38 compliance with this article by health care providers, medical practitioners, social workers, social
39 service agencies, senior citizens centers, hospitals, nursing homes, personal care homes,
40 community care facilities or any other similar person or group, without separate compensation,
41 does not constitute the unauthorized practice of law.

42 (g) The living will may, but need not, be in the following form and may include other specific
 43 directions not inconsistent with other provisions of this article. Should any of the other specific
 44 directions be held to be invalid, ~~such the~~ invalidity shall may not affect other directions of the living
 45 will which can be given effect without the invalid direction and to this end the directions in the
 46 living will are severable.

47 **STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA**

48 **LIVING WILL**

49 **The Kind of Medical Treatment I Want and Don't Want**

50 **If I Have a Terminal Condition or**

51 **Am In a Persistent Vegetative State**

52

53 Living will made this _____ day of
 54 _____(month, year).

55 I, _____, being of sound mind,
 56 willfully and voluntarily declare that I want my wishes to be respected if I am very sick and not
 57 able to communicate my wishes for myself. In the absence of my ability to give directions
 58 regarding the use of life-prolonging medical intervention, it is my desire that my dying ~~shall~~ may
 59 not be prolonged under the following circumstances:

60 If I am very sick and not able to communicate my wishes for myself and (1) I am certified
 61 by one physician, who has personally examined me, to have a terminal condition or to be in a
 62 persistent vegetative state (I ~~am unconscious and~~ am neither aware of my environment nor able
 63 to interact with others), I direct that life-prolonging medical intervention that would serve solely to
 64 prolong the dying process or maintain me in a persistent vegetative state be withheld or
 65 withdrawn. I want to be allowed to die naturally and only be given medications or other medical
 66 procedures necessary to keep me comfortable. I want to receive as much medication as is
 67 necessary to alleviate my pain.

68 I give the following SPECIAL DIRECTIVES OR LIMITATIONS: (Comments about tube
69 feedings, breathing machines, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, dialysis and mental health
70 treatment may be placed here. My failure to provide special directives or limitations does not
71 mean that I want or refuse certain treatments.)

72 Oral fluids and nutrition must be offered as tolerated. If I become unable to safely accept
73 oral fluids and nutrition, I desire the following measures to be taken in regard to providing
74 artificially administered fluids and nutrition, for example 1V's or feeding tubes (initial ONE choice
75 below):

76 I DO WISH to receive food and fluids provided artificially, for example as provided by IV
77 or feeding tube, unless my body becomes incapable of absorbing and processing such, or unless
78 the provision causes complications that worsen my health conditions.

79 I DO NOT WISH to receive food and fluids provided artificially, for example by IV or feeding
80 tube. I understand that refusal of such food and fluids may hasten or even cause my death.

81 _____
82 _____
83 _____

84 It is my intention that this living will be honored as the final expression of my legal right to
85 refuse medical or surgical treatment and accept the consequences resulting from such refusal.

86 I understand the full import of this living will.

87 _____
88 _____

89 Signed

90 _____
91 _____
92 _____

93 Address

94 I did not sign the principal's signature above for or at the direction of the principal. I am at
 95 least 18 years of age and am not related to the principal by blood or marriage, entitled to any
 96 portion of the estate of the principal to the best of my knowledge under any will of principal or
 97 codicil thereto, or directly financially responsible for principal's medical care. I am not the
 98 principal's attending physician or the principal's medical power of attorney representative or
 99 successor medical power of attorney representative under a medical power of attorney.

100 _____

101 Witness DATE

102 _____

103 Witness DATE

104 STATE OF

105 _____

106 COUNTY OF

107 I, _____, a Notary Public of said County, do certify that
 108 _____, as principal,
 109 and _____ and _____, as witnesses, whose names
 110 are signed to the writing above bearing date on the _____ day of _____,
 111 20____, have this day acknowledged the same before me.

112 Given under my hand this _____ day of _____, 20____.

113 My commission expires: _____

114 _____

115 Notary Public

116 (h) A medical power of attorney may, but need not, be in the following form, and may
 117 include other specific directions not inconsistent with other provisions of this article. Should any
 118 of the other specific directions be held to be invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other directions
 119 of the medical power of attorney which can be given effect without invalid direction and to this end

120 the directions in the medical power of attorney are severable.

121 **STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA**

122 **MEDICAL POWER OF ATTORNEY**

123 **The Person I Want to Make Health Care Decisions**

124 **For Me When I Can't Make Them for Myself**

125

126 Dated: _____, 20_____

127 I, _____, hereby

128 (Insert your name and address)

129 appoint as my representative to act on my behalf to give, withhold or withdraw informed
130 consent to health care decisions in the event that I am not able to do so myself.

131 **The person I choose as my representative is:**

132 _____

133 *(Insert the name, address, area code and telephone number of the person you wish to*
134 *designate as your representative; Please do not insert more than one name.)*

135

136 **The person I choose as my successor representative is: (Please do not insert more**
137 **than one name)**

138

139 If my representative is unable, unwilling or disqualified to serve, then I appoint: (Please do
140 not insert more than one name)

141

142 _____

143 *(Insert the name, address, area code and telephone number of the person you wish to*
144 *designate as your successor representative;)*

145 (Only one name is to be listed on the lines above)

146

147 This appointment shall extend to, but not be limited to, health care decisions relating to
148 medical treatment, surgical treatment, nursing care, medication, hospitalization, care and
149 treatment in a nursing home or other facility, and home health care. The representative appointed
150 by this document is specifically authorized to be granted access to my medical records and other
151 health information and to act on my behalf to consent to, refuse or withdraw any and all medical
152 treatment or diagnostic procedures, or autopsy if my representative determines that I, if able to
153 do so, would consent to, refuse or withdraw such treatment or procedures. ~~Such~~ This authority
154 shall include, but not be limited to, decisions regarding the withholding or withdrawal of life-
155 prolonging interventions.

156 Oral fluids and nutrition must be offered as tolerated. If I become unable to safely accept
157 oral fluids and nutrition, I desire the following measures to be taken in regard to providing
158 artificially administered fluids and nutrition, for example 1V's or feeding tubes (initial ONE choice
159 below):

160 I DO WISH to receive food and fluids provided artificially, for example as provided by IV
161 or feeding tube, unless my body becomes incapable of absorbing and processing such, or unless
162 the provision causes complications that worsen my health conditions,

163 I DO NOT WISH to receive food and fluids provided artificially, for example by IV or
164 feeding tube. I understand that refusal of such food and fluids may hasten or even cause my
165 death.

166 I leave all decisions regarding whether or not to receive artificially administered food or
167 fluids, for example by IV's or feeding tube, to the judgments of my representative.

168 I appoint this representative because I believe this person understands my wishes and
169 values and will act to carry into effect the health care decisions that I would make if I were able to
170 do so and because I also believe that this person will act in my best interest when my wishes are
171 unknown. It is my intent that my family, my physician and all legal authorities be bound by the

172 decisions that are made by the representative appointed by this document and it is my intent that
173 these decisions should not be the subject of review by any health care provider or administrative
174 or judicial agency.

175 It is my intent that this document be legally binding and effective and that this document
176 be taken as a formal statement of my desire concerning the method by which any health care
177 decisions should be made on my behalf during any period when I am unable to make such
178 decisions.

179 In exercising the authority under this medical power of attorney, my representative shall
180 act consistently with my special directives or limitations as stated below.

181 I am giving the following SPECIAL DIRECTIVES OR LIMITATIONS ON THIS POWER:
182 (Comments about tube feedings, breathing machines, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, dialysis,
183 funeral arrangements, autopsy and organ donation may be placed here. My failure to provide
184 special directives or limitations does not mean that I want or refuse certain treatments.)

185 _____
186 _____

187 THIS MEDICAL POWER OF ATTORNEY SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ONLY UPON
188 MY INCAPACITY TO GIVE, WITHHOLD OR WITHDRAW INFORMED CONSENT TO MY OWN
189 MEDICAL CARE.

190 _____

191 Signature of the Principal

192 I did not sign the principal's signature above. I am at least eighteen years of age and am
193 not related to the principal by blood or marriage. I am not entitled to any portion of the estate of
194 the principal or to the best of my knowledge under any will of the principal or codicil thereto, or
195 legally responsible for the costs of the principal's medical or other care. I am not the principal's
196 attending physician, nor am I the representative or successor representative of the principal.

197 _____

224 **COMBINED MEDICAL POWER OF ATTORNEY**

225 **AND LIVING WILL**

226 **The Person I Want to Make Health Care Decisions For Me When I Can't Make**

227 **Them for Myself And The Kind of Medical Treatment I Want and Don't Want**

228 **If I Have a Terminal Condition or Am In a Persistent Vegetative State**

229

230 Dated: _____, 20_____

231 I, _____, hereby (*Insert*

232 *your name and address*) appoint as my representative to act on my behalf to give, withhold or

233 withdraw informed consent to health care decisions in the event that I am not able to do so myself.

234 The person I choose as my representative is:

235 _____

236 (*Insert the name, address, area code and telephone number of the person you wish to*

237 *designate as your representative. Please do not insert more than one name.*)

238 If my representative is unable, unwilling or disqualified to serve, then I appoint as my

239 successor representative:

240 _____

241 (*Insert the name, address, area code and telephone number of the person you wish to*

242 *designate as your successor representative. Please do not insert more than one name.*)

243 (Only one name is to be listed on the lines above)

244 This appointment shall extend to, but not be limited to, health care decisions relating to

245 medical treatment, surgical treatment, nursing care, medication, hospitalization, care and

246 treatment in a nursing home or other facility, and home health care. The representative appointed

247 by this document is specifically authorized to be granted access to my medical records and other

248 health information and to act on my behalf to consent to, refuse or withdraw any and all medical

249 treatment or diagnostic procedures, or autopsy if my representative determines that I, if able to

250 do so, would consent to, refuse or withdraw such treatment or procedures. ~~Such~~ The authority
251 shall include, but not be limited to, decisions regarding the withholding or withdrawal of life-
252 prolonging interventions.

253 Oral fluids and nutrition must be offered as tolerated. If I become unable to safely accept
254 oral fluids and nutrition, I desire the following measures to be taken in regard to providing
255 artificially administered fluids and nutrition, for example 1V's or feeding tubes (initial ONE choice
256 below):

257 I DO WISH to receive food and fluids provided artificially, for example as provided by IV
258 or feeding tube, unless my body becomes incapable of absorbing and processing such, or unless
259 the provision causes complications that worsen my health conditions.

260 I DO NOT WISH to receive food and fluids provided artificially, for example by IV or
261 feeding tube. I understand that refusal of such food and fluids may hasten or even cause my
262 death.

263 I leave all decisions regarding whether or not to receive artificially administered food or
264 fluids, for example by IV's or feeding tube, to the judgments of my representative.

265 I appoint this representative because I believe this person understands my wishes and
266 values and will act to carry into effect the health care decisions that I would make if I were able to
267 do so, and because I also believe that this person will act in my best interest when my wishes are
268 unknown. It is my intent that my family, my physician and all legal authorities be bound by the
269 decisions that are made by the representative appointed by this document, and it is my intent that
270 these decisions should not be the subject of review by any health care provider or administrative
271 or judicial agency.

272 It is my intent that this document be legally binding and effective and that this document
273 be taken as a formal statement of my desire concerning the method by which any health care
274 decisions should be made on my behalf during any period when I am unable to make such
275 decisions.

276 In exercising the authority under this medical power of attorney, my representative shall
277 act consistently with my special directives or limitations as stated below.

278 I am giving the following SPECIAL DIRECTIVES OR LIMITATIONS ON THIS POWER:
279 (Comments about tube feedings, breathing machines, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, dialysis,
280 mental health treatment, funeral arrangements, autopsy, and organ donation may be placed here.
281 My failure to provide special directives or limitations does not mean that I want or refuse certain
282 treatments).

283 (1) If I am very sick and not able to communicate my wishes for myself and (1) I am
284 certified by one physician who has personally examined me, to have a terminal condition, or (2) I
285 am certified by two physicians, each of whom has personally examined me, to be in a persistent
286 vegetative state (I am ~~unconscious and am~~ neither aware of my environment nor able to interact
287 with others,) I direct that life-prolonging medical intervention that would serve solely to prolong
288 the dying process or maintain me in a persistent vegetative state be withheld or withdrawn. I want
289 to be allowed to die naturally and only be given medications or other medical procedures
290 necessary to keep me comfortable. I want to receive as much medication as is necessary to
291 alleviate my pain.

292 (2).
293 Other directives: _____
294 _____
295 _____
296 _____
297 _____

298 THIS MEDICAL POWER OF ATTORNEY SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ONLY UPON
299 MY INCAPACITY TO GIVE, WITHHOLD OR WITHDRAW INFORMED CONSENT TO MY OWN
300 MEDICAL CARE.

301 _____

302 Signature of the Principal

303 I did not sign the principal's signature above. I am at least 18 years of age and am not
304 related to the principal by blood or marriage. I am not entitled to any portion of the estate of the
305 principal or to the best of my knowledge under any will of the principal or codicil thereto, or legally
306 responsible for the costs of the principal's medical or other care. I am not the principal's attending
307 physician, nor am I the representative or successor representative of the principal.

308 Witness _____ DATE _____

309 Witness _____ DATE _____

310 STATE OF _____

311 COUNTY OF _____

312 I, _____, a Notary Public of said county, do certify
313 that _____, as principal, and _____ and
314 _____, as witnesses, whose names are signed to the writing above bearing
315 date on the ____ day of _____, 20____, have this day acknowledged the same before
316 me.

317 Given under my hand this ____ day of _____, 20____.

318 My commission expires: _____

319 _____

320 Signature of Notary Public

321 (j) Living will or medical power of attorney forms executed pursuant to §16-30-3 and §16-
322 30-4 of this code, before the effective date of the amendments to these sections, are not affected
323 by these amendments, nor invalidated by the amendments and shall be interpreted with the
324 former definition of "life-prolonging intervention". Living will forms executed after the effective date
325 of these amendments shall be interpreted under the new definition of "life-prolonging intervention"
326 even though the living will form has not been updated to show the various choices to be initialed.
327 Patients who have signed living will forms after the effective date of these amendments, by default

328 or in the absence of a specific option not to receive them having been initialed, may receive
329 artificially provided food and fluids.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to redefine certain definitions, including the definition of "Life-prolonging intervention". The forms of a living will or medical power of attorney or combined medical power of attorney and living will, with specific provisions are changed. And, an interpretation and application of provisions upon the effective date of enactment is stated.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.